

ROME INTERNATIONAL MODEL UNITED NATIONS

LICEO SCIENTIFICO "FARNESINA"

00194 Roma – Via dei Giuochi Istmici, 64 – www.liceofarnesina.it – e-mail: rimun@hotmail.it
ROME

1st SESSION 2007

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

A/RES/1/1

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The situation in the Middle East and the question of Iran, resolution adopted by the General Assembly on its 2nd meeting, held on 3 April 2007

The General Assembly,

Believing that all conflicts in the Middle East are closely linked together and for the whole situation in the Middle East and Palestine each conflict, and especially the question of Iran, needs to be solved,

Knowing that war and violence will never put an end to the Israel-Palestinian conflict, a lasting solution can only be found through diplomacy, dialogue, co-operation and a negotiated process,

Supporting the new government of Palestine, elected on the 18 March 2007, and pointing out the importance of diplomacy and support by the international community to facilitate the new government's work towards peace and security,

Alarmed by the high number civilian of victims caused by Israeli artillery fire into populated areas, the firing of rockets into Israeli territory as well as the appeal of certain armed Palestinian groups for a resumption of suicide attacks,

Noting with deep concern the drastic restriction imposed by Israel on the movement of goods and people within the Palestinian territories and between these territories and the world,

Further concerned by Israel's military operations in the Gaza strip since those actions endanger civilian populations and constitute a violation of the international humanitarian law,

Emphasizing that hundreds of innocent people die in Iraq every day due to immense violence, like suicide bombing, provoked by the civil war between Shiites and Sunnis,

Supporting the Iraqi government in its struggle to achieve a secure, stable and democratic Iraq at peace with its neighbours and integrated into the international community, as well as reaching an open, sustainable and diversified Iraqi economy,

Noting that the Iraqi government gains more and more independency,

Reminding of the right for the Iraqi people to determinate their own political future,

Concerned by the war offensive launched on Lebanon on 12 July 2006, since Hezbollah kidnapped two soldiers and killed eight, developing into a war causing incalculable

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suffering and destruction in Lebanon which lasted till 14 August 2006 and caused 240 deaths and hundreds of injured people from both sides,

Drawing attention to the present situation in Lebanon since the war conducted to an acute lack of water, provisions and medications and a deconstructed infrastructure and caused a great amount of unexploded ammunition still present in Lebanon,

Viewing with appreciation the efforts made by the Security Council and the G8 against radical groups in Lebanon, especially in the resolution 1707 of the Security Council, that says that all the radical groups on the territory of Lebanon have to be disarmed,

Reaffirming that no one is denying Iran's legitimate right, like of all the other states, to nuclear energy for peaceful purposes,

Convinced that Iran must respect its international obligations and make the gestures needed to rebuilt trust, because of the lack of evidence that is nuclear program is exclusively for peaceful purposes,

Deeply concerned over the fact that the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) has not been able to make progress in its efforts to provide assurances about the absence of undeclared nuclear materials and activities in Iran,

Stressing the fact that a camcorder established by the IAEA has been taken off by the authorities of Iran, so the situation in their nuclear production plant is not under the control of the United Nations or Security Council,

Welcoming the establishment of a Committee overseeing the impositions of sanctions on Iran, placing economic sanctions on Iran and prohibiting Member States from supplying any materials or technology that might contribute to nuclear-weapon development,

Fully alarmed by the growing risk of linked terrorist cells and their probable desire to access weapons of mass destruction,

1. *Affirms* that Iran should immediately take all steps that they are required by the International Atomic Energy Agency in order to build confidence in the exclusively peaceful use of its nuclear program;
2. *Asks* the government of Iran to fully co-operate with the IAEA under an agreement of disclosure about details of the technological development of Iran's nuclear program;
3. *Asks* the IAEA to control the uranium enrichment of Iran based upon co-operation with national governments and international organizations by controlling the

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import of uranium and receiving back the waste to ensure no further use except the production of energy;

4. *Suggests* giving Iran 15 days to stop its uranium enrichment, and to follow the IAEA resolution GOV/2006/14, and grant inspectors of the IAEA permission to a full inspection in order to assuring that power plants and uranium are only used for energy and stand in no relations to military employment, and after the successful inspection with the certification of an exclusively peaceful use to let Iran to continue with its enrichment program under full control of the IAEA;
5. *Asks* for all states to continue following the sanctions agreed on in S/RES/1747 in case Iran is not following the measures mentioned in previous points;
6. *Suggests* to the international community to offer Iran support in creating alternative ways to gaining energy like solar panels, kinetic wind turbines, the burning of methane and hydro-electric power plants and dams and furthermore asking the International Monetary Found (IMF) to invest into Iran's development of alternative energy, in case of the work on the nuclear program is stopped;
7. *Further suggests* that Iran will report on the implementation of the resolution and its content within 40 days and that states will also report on the situation in their country regarding the implementation of this resolution within 60 days;
8. *Encourages* the build up of stability in the Middle East by solving the Israeli-Palestinian conflict and creating comprehensive peace between Israeli and all Arab countries, by creating unity among Palestinians, and promoting negotiations between the states concerning the agreement on a two-State solution, and a thereby a permanent and sustainable settlement of all conflicts, including the question of Jerusalem, refugees, borders and settlements;
9. *Calls* to stabilize the situation in Gaza throw realizing the captured Israeli soldiers, consolidating the ceasefire, and enforcing law and order in the population and also realising Palestinian legislators captured by Israel;
10. *Calls upon* Israel for talking steps to transfer withheld revenue, to ease the closure and checkpoints, to freeze all settlement activity, to remove outposts, and to cease construction of the barrier in occupied Palestinian territories, in order to ease the general tension in the Middle East, in case only that the Palestinian National Authority recognize the state of Israel, and stop immediately terrorist actions;
11. *Underlines* that all acts of terrorism by Hamas, Al-Qaida Palestinian Islamic Jihad, Hezbollah and the Al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigade must stop, and that all terrorist organizations and armed groups in the Middle East region must be outlawed and

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dismantled by strengthening border control especially, but not only, in Palestine and Syria to cut financial supply by trading of arms and drugs;

12. *Asks* for recognition of a democratic and independent Palestinian state by all nations and especially the United Nations, and also the recognition of the state of Israel by all states and also by the government of Palestine is necessary in the process of sustainable peace, and that the democratic and political decisions of Palestine need to be respected by the international community;
13. *Calls* on Israel, after has reached a peaceful situation, to:
 - (a) Immediately put an end to its military operations in the Gaza strip;
 - (b) Stop its artillery fire into Palestinian populated areas;
 - (c) Stop building new settlement on Palestinian ground and demolish the already built settlement that stands upon Palestinians ground according to the borders of before the six day war in 1967,
 - (d) Lift the drastic restrictions on the movement of goods and people within the Palestinian territories;
14. *Encourages* the international community to suspend the aid freeze towards Palestine and contribute to the reinforcement of Palestinian infrastructure, health-facilities, educational facilities, the communication system, public alarms in case of missile firing, fire and police stations, and facilities helping to produce clean water;
15. *Trusts* the international community, monetary organizations, and in particular states in the region of the Middle East and the neighbours of Iraq to support the Iraqi government and people in their struggle for a secure, stable, peaceful and democratic Iraq;
16. *Further trusts* the international community to support Iraq with preventive measures to fight poverty, promote the environment and benefit the education and to also contribute to the reconstruction of Iraq;
17. *Suggests* to the Security Council to set a date for the withdrawal of military forces in Iraq to give its people hopes and a prospective for a possibility of living a normal life in self-governance again;
18. *Encourages* the creation of a coalition-cabinet consisting of both Sunni and Shiites Muslims in order to prevent any further outbreaks of violence and to set a stable base for the Iraqi government;
19. *Recommends* that any imports of weapons are only received by the official Lebanese army and *asks* for insurance from the Lebanese government for co-

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operation with the United Nations and its Member States representatives also in matters of disarmament of radical groups like Hezbollah on the country's territory.