



Rome International Model United Nations

4th SESSION 2010

THE SECURITY COUNCIL

S/RES/14 (2010)

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Refinancing and extending the United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (UNAMA), resolution adopted by the Security Council on its 14th meeting, held on 23 March 2010

The Security Council,

Reminding the Member States of the importance of a comprehensive approach to solve the situation in Afghanistan while there is no purely military solution,

Understanding the urgency to establish suitable environment for a self governed and self sufficient economy,

Deeply alarmed by the fact the majority of financial support to Afghanistan is being misused and lost in corruption,

Concerned by the fact the Afghan government is being considered incompetent in solving their local issues,

Deeply regretting that the human rights of the citizens of Afghanistan are being neglected,

Affirming a strong commitment to the sovereignty, independence, territorial integrity and national unity of Afghanistan, while respecting its multicultural, multiethnic and historical heritage,

Stressing the central and objective role that the United Nations and UNAMA continue to play in promoting peace and stability in Afghanistan by, in cooperation with the Afghan Government, leading the efforts of the international community,

Alarmed by the increased violence and terrorist activities committed by the Taliban, Al-Qaida, illegally armed groups, criminals and those involved in the trade of narcotics, that are resulting in threats to the local population, including children, national security forces, international military and civilian staff,

1. *Decides* to extend the mandate of UNAMA until March 31 2011;
2. *Endorses* the gathering of more funds for UNAMA thus:
 - (a) UNAMA can have a higher and faster effect on Afghanistan
 - i. by an acceleration in the construction of basic infrastructure,
 - ii. by improvement of training efforts of UNAMA personnel to bring more efficient aid,



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- (b) making the presence of UNAMA more significant, thus show the Afghan people that the UN is targeted to assist them and bring improvement financially and educationally and in terms of infrastructure;
- 3. *Suggests* to create a sub-body of UNAMA called UNBMA (United Nations Budget Management in Afghanistan) which will:
 - (a) control the budget and where the economic resources are being used,
 - (b) ensure that all donations reach their expected destination by:
 - i. requesting detailed feedback on the provided aid,
 - ii. a panel of experts who analyze the changes in the situation made possible through the aid provided,
 - (c) prevent further corruption and the misallocation of financial resources by:
 - i. investigations into suspected cases,
 - ii. undertaking appropriate measures as trials of the suspects with strong consequences if convicted guilty, or the ban of the convicted to rejoining into government agencies;
- 4. *Calls* for an improvement of the structure of the UN by combating inefficiencies in order to allocate economic resources that were previously lost to UNAMA, in order to strengthen the economic support to vital functions of the Afghan society by:
 - (a) researching on more efficient ways of using funds,
 - (b) analyzing the use of funds by UN agencies through receiving detailed reports from agencies on how the funds are being used;
- 5. *Calls upon* UNAMA to support the social and economic development in the country, by giving the authority to grant microfinance to local farmers and prospective entrepreneurs,
- 6. *Decides* the reinforcement and the expansion of the presence of UNAMA to all 34 provinces of Afghanistan until 31 March 2011 by extending the influence of the Afghan government authority to all parts of Afghanistan in order to reduce the political authority of Taliban and other extremist organizations, by combating corruption through:
 - (a) the establishment of free and fair elections free from political bias,
 - (b) promoting the consistent, fair and objective implementation of law,



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- (c) reduce the number of political refugees in Afghanistan by creating a suitable political environment for their safe return;
7. *Calls upon* all Member States, foreign businesses international financial institutions, intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations and regional or interregional organizations to make the most generous donations of economic assistance possible in order to meet the anticipated financial needs of the UNAMA;
8. *Reaffirms* continued support through UNAMA to the Government and people of Afghanistan as they rebuild their country, strengthen the foundations of sustainable peace and constitutional democracy and assume their rightful place in the community of nations;
9. *Encourages*, in this regard, measures such as the removal of trade barriers and the introduction of free trade agreements as a way to facilitate regional and international trade and cooperation to promote Afghanistan's economic growth, even through a strict control of drugs and weapons at the border-ling will remain;
10. *Expresses its hope* that the expansion of UNAMA in Afghanistan will lead to the Afghan people supporting:
 - (a) an ever growing economy,
 - (b) the sponsorship of the UN and give aid to other distressed nations,
 - (c) its growth into a single entity by:
 - i. having a democratic and trusted government,
 - ii. bringing together their religious and cultural differences in harmony.